

ACL Reconstruction with Allograft

Phase 1: Maximum Protection Phase (Weeks 1-4)

Goals: Control inflammation/effusion

Allow early healing Full passive knee extension Gradually increase knee flexion Independent quad control

Stage 1: Immediate post-surgery days 1-7

- Ice, compression, elevation.
- ROM (Passive 0-90)
- Patellar mobilization
- Strengthening exercise:
 - o Quad Sets
 - o SLR flexion
 - Hip Abd/Adduction
 - o Knee Extension 60-0 degrees
- Weight Bearing: 50% to WBAT with 2 crutches
- Avoid terminal knee extension

Stage 2: Weeks 2-4

- Continue use of ice and compression
- ROM Guidelines
 - o Gradually increase PROM
 - O Week 2: 0-105 degrees
 - o Week 3: 0-125 degrees
 - o Week 4: 0-135 degrees
- Weight bearing guidelines- Week 2-3: Full weight bearing
- Strengthening Exercises: Begin Phase I Exercises
 - o SLR (all 4 planes)
 - Knee Extension 90-0degrees
 - Heel Slides
- Bicycle (once ROM appropriate)

Phase 2: Moderate Protection Phase (4-7 weeks)

Goals: Full PROM

No Swelling/inflammation Proper gait pattern

- Continue ROM and stretching to progress 0-140 Degrees
- Continue strengthening exercises Phase I

^{*}Avoid twisting, deep squatting, stooping



- Begin Level Two agility
 - o Cup walking
 - o Planks
 - o Bridging
 - O Steamboats 4 way (involved leg down)
 - o Ball roll: for, side and back (involved leg down)
 - Heel raises
- Light strengthening: Short range leg press, 4-Way hip, leg extension 90-45, Dead lifts
- Bicycle (as ROM permits)
- Pool Program

Phase 3: Controlled Activity Phase (7-9 weeks)

Goals: Improve strength and endurance

Maintain Full ROM

Week 7-9

- Progress to Phase II Strengthening
- Initiate Dynamic warm-up
- Initiate Form Stepping (progress from walk pace to fast step pace)
- Initiate elliptical
- Toe calf raises
- Progress balance training
- Progress to isotonic strengthening program

Week 10 -week 15

- Continue Strengthening and stretching program
- Continue dynamic warm-up
- Form running: progress from fast pace walk to trot to jog pace
- Initiate treadmill for endurance (3.5mph fast walk then progress to light jog at 14 weeks)
- Begin step ups and step downs
- Initiate pool running

Phase 4: Return to Activity Phase (4-6 month)

Goals: Improve strength and endurance

Prepare for unrestricted activities

Exercises

- Continue and progress all strengthening exercises and stretching drills
- Deep squatting permitted at 4 months
- Initiate jumping program Ankle jumps, two-legged hop, two –legged jumps, single leg, etc...
- Initiate straight line running at 4 months
- Initiate pivoting and cutting: 5 months
- Initiate agility training: 5 months

^{*}Avoid twisting, pivoting, running and deep squatting



- Gradually return to sport drills: 6 months
- Non contact practice 7 months
- Full competition non contact sports 9 months
- Full competition full contact 10 to 12 months